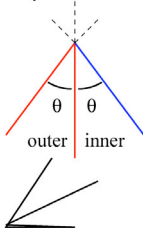
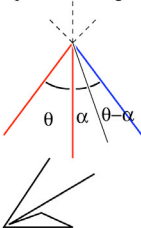


Locally Closed Vertex



Split Inner Angle



Lessening Inner Angle

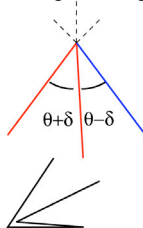


Fig. 1: Locally closed vertex (left). Two ways for avoiding the closed vertex: splitting inner angle (middle), and lessening inner angle (right)